$f_r = f_g$

$$\left(\frac{dz}{dy}\right)_\theta = \frac{f \frac{\partial v_g}{\partial z}}{\frac{g}{\theta}\frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x}}$$

near trop

$\frac{\partial v_g}{\partial z} \to 0$

$\frac{\partial \theta}{\partial z} \to$ large

$$\left(\frac{dz}{dy}\right)_{mg} = \frac{\zeta_g + f}{\frac{\partial v_g}{\partial z}}$$

$\frac{\partial v_g}{\partial z} \to 0 \Rightarrow \left(\frac{dz}{dy}\right)_{-i} \to \infty$

$$\frac{Dv}{Dt} = -f\left(\overbrace{m}^{\text{parcel (+ubt)}} - \overbrace{m_g}^{\text{env.}}\right)$$

$$\frac{Dw}{Dt} = \frac{g}{\bar{\theta}}\left(\overbrace{\theta'}^{\text{parcel (+ubt)}} - \overbrace{\bar{\theta}}^{\text{env.}}\right)$$

$$\frac{\partial v_g}{\partial z} \simeq -\frac{g}{f\theta}\frac{\partial \theta}{\partial y}$$